

选择性必修一 Unit One Words in Using Language

班级_____ 姓名_____ 小组_____

一、学习目标

1. To learn the new words and expressions of Using Language;
2. Learn the different forms of the words and then finish the exercise.

二、重点、难点

1. 重点: To master the usages of some new words: **pour,assistant,gifted,fault,in charge of,come down with,thanks to,above all,break out,make sense**
2. 难点: To know how to know and use some words

三、导学流程

(一) 基础感悟(导学导读):

1. mechanical adj. 机械的; 发动机的; 机器的→_____adv. 机械地→_____n. 机械师
2. defend vt. 保卫; 防守; 辩解→_____n. 防御; 保卫→_____adj. 防御的; 生气的
3. assistant n. 助理; 助手→_____vt. 帮助; 协助→_____n.帮助; 协助; 援助
4. gifted adj. 有天赋的; 有天才的; 天资聪慧的→_____n. 天赋; 礼物
5. steady adj. 稳定的; 平稳的; 稳步的→_____adv. 平稳地; 持续地→_____adj. 不平稳的; 不持续地的
6. virus n. [C]病毒→_____adj. 病毒性的 go viral 走红
7. vivid adj. 生动的; 鲜明的; 丰富的→_____adv. 生动地
8. patriotic adj. 爱国的→_____adv.爱国地→_____n.爱国主义
- 9.subscribe v. 定期订购, 定期缴纳(会费)→_____n. 订阅人; 定期捐款者; 消费者→_____n. 订阅; 订阅费; 定期捐款
- 10.suspect vt. & vi. 怀疑; 不信任; n. 嫌疑犯→_____n. 怀疑;猜忌→_____adj. 感觉可疑的; 令人怀疑的
11. substantial adj. 大量的; 价值大→_____n. 物质;实质
12. microscope n. 显微镜→_____n. 望远镜→_____n. 微波炉
13. concrete n. 混凝土; adj. 具体的→_____adv.具体地
14. astronomer n. 天文学家→_____n. 天文学→_____n. 宇航员

重点短语:

1. die from _____
2. give birth _____
3. in general _____

4.. find out _____ 5. as a result of _____

(二) 未知探究:

1.pour vt. 倒出, 倾泻, 斟[饮料] pour...out 涌出, 倒出, 倾诉
pour down 流下, [雨]倾盆而下 pour sth. into 把某物倒进.....;不断地流进; 大量投入
pour with rain 下滂沱大雨=pour cats and dogs
pour cold water over/on sth. 对某事泼凉水

2.assistant n. 助理;助手

(1) assist vt. 帮助; 援助; 协助

assist sb. with sth. 帮助某人某事 assist sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事
assist sb. in doing sth. 帮助某人做某事

(2) assistance n. 帮助

come to one's assistance 帮助某人 with the assistance of ... 在.....的帮助下

3.fault n. 弱点, 过错

be one's fault 是某人的过 be at fault 有过错, 有责任
find fault with 找茬儿, 挑错, 挑剔 it's one's fault that... ...是某人的过错
it's one's fault for (doing) sth. (做)某事是某人的过失

4. gifted adj. 有天赋的, 有天才的, 天资聪慧的

(1) be gifted/talented in/at 在...方面有天赋/才华

be gifted with... 具有...天赋(与生俱来) = be born with

(2) gift n. 天赋, 天才, 才能

have a gift/talent for... 有...天赋 show a talent for 显示出...天赋

5.in charge of 主管; 掌管(表主动)

(1) sb. take charge of 某人负责 free of charge=for free 免费

sb. be in charge of 某人负责... sth. be in the charge of sb. 某物由某人负责

(2) charge v. 收费; 要价; 控告; 充电

charge sb. for sth. 为某物向某人收取费用 charge sb. with (doing) sth. 控告某人(做)某事

6.come down with 患(病); 染上(小病)

come across (偶然)遇见; 碰见; 被理解 come about 发生(无被动形式)

come out 出版; 结果是; (花)开放 come up 走近; 上来; 被提出

come up with 提出; 想出(主意、计划、回答等)

when it comes to... 当谈及..... come into being 形成, 产生

7.thanks to 幸亏; 由于(好的原因)

表示由于的英文短语还有哪些呢?

8.above all 最重要的是; 尤其是

all 的相关短语还有哪些呢?

9.break out (战争、打斗等不愉快的事情) 突然开始; 爆发

break down 出故障; 失败; 垮掉; 分解

break in 破门而入; 打断(谈话等)

break into 强行闯入

break away from 脱离; 挣脱

break up 打破; 分裂; 解体

break through 突破

10.make sense 有意义; 有道理

make no sense 没道理; 没意义

make sense of 理解; 弄懂

in a sense 从某种意义上来说

in no sense 决不; 绝非(位于句首时, 句子用部分倒装)

(三) 当堂检测:

1. I poured the milk from the bottle _____ the cups.

2. After the conference the people poured _____ in crowds.

3. We were sailing on the sea when it suddenly poured _____.

4. The government _____ (投入大量资金) the essential projects.

5. The public is urgently requested to assist police in _____ (trace) this man.

6. I swam to Dad quickly and assisted him _____ (climb) onto the boat.

7. With the _____ (assist) of his brother, he sold one painting.

8. Man is the only creature that is gifted _____ speech.

9. Brian is _____ (gift) in writing music; he is likely to be a Beethoven.

10. I believe my father is a _____ (talent) man.

11. The more experienced you are, the easier it is to find fault _____ other people's ideas.

12. If my memory was not _____ fault, it was Thursday.

13. He has many _____, but cruelty is not one of them.

14. It is very easy to find _____ (faulty) with the work of others.

15. Apologize even if you don't feel you're directly _____.

16. As long as you're paid in advance, we won't charge you _____ delivery.

17. The police charged the thief _____ stealing the jewels.

18. A series of activities related to study and sports are _____ the charge of the students in the English Department.